



13. Events after the reporting period

No material events occurred after the reporting period, other than those included in Note 27 of the consolidated annual financial statements.

14. Related parties

The Company's related parties are its parent, subsidiaries, joint venture, associate, pension schemes and key management including directors.

14.1 Balances with related parties

Refer to Notes 4, 5, 6, 9 and 10 for details of balances with related parties. These outstanding balances are unsecured and will be settled in cash in the ordinary course of business.

Rm	2018	2017 Restated*
14.2 Transactions with related parties		
Vodafone Group Plc and subsidiaries	(8 935)	(8 046)
Staff (expenses)/recoveries	(14)	36
Other operating expenses	–	(5)
Finance costs	(382)	(388)
Dividends declared	(8 539)	(7 689)
Subsidiaries	15 253	13 164
Revenue ¹	15 282	13 378
Other operating expenses	(106)	(80)
Finance income	754	595
Finance costs	(550)	(606)
Dividends declared	(127)	(123)

Note:

1. Revenue consists of mainly administration fees charged to subsidiaries.

* Refer Note 15 for the reclassification of revenue in the current year.